



## 2020 Pennsylvania Issues Poll

1625 Likely General Election Voters - Statewide  
January 15-18, 2020.

### D1. What is your gender?

46% Male  
54 Female

### D2. In what year were you born? (Coded age groups below)

24% 18-34  
22 35-49  
31 50-64  
24 65+

### D3. In what ZIP code do you currently live?

#### Regions based on zip code

12% Philadelphia City  
22 Philadelphia Metro  
19 Northeast  
23 Central  
11 Allegheny  
14 West

### D4. What race/ethnicity best describes you?

82% White / Caucasian  
9 Black or African American  
4 Hispanic or Latino/a  
2 Asian / Pacific Islander  
1 American Indian or Alaska Native  
2 Other

*Polling was conducted online from January 15-18, 2020. Using its Bias Correct Engine to attain a sample reflective of registered voters, Change Research polled 1625 voters in the state of Pennsylvania. All voters say they have a 50-50 likelihood or greater of participating in the November 2020 general election. Post-stratification weights were made on age, gender, region, education, social media use, race, and 2016 presidential vote to reflect the distribution of likely voters.*



**D5. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

- 22% High school diploma, GED or equivalent or less
- 28 Some college, but no degree
- 15 Associate's degree, or two-year college degree
- 21 Bachelor's degree, or four-year college degree
- 13 Graduate degree

**D6. Are you registered to vote in Pennsylvania?**

100% Yes

**D7. Which of the following best describes you?**

- 39% Democrat
- 37 Republican
- 24 Independent/Other

- 30% Strong Democrat
- 9 Weak Democrat
- 8 Ind Democrats
- 8 Independents
- 8 Ind Republicans
- 10 Weak Republican
- 27 Strong Republican

**47% Total Democrat**

**8 Independent**

**45 Total Republican**

**Q1. Next year, there will be an election for President, Congress, and other state and local offices. Do you plan to vote in this election?**

- 95% Yes, definitely
- 4 Yes, probably
- 2 Yes, 50-50



**Q2. When it comes to politics, do you think the country is becoming more conservative or more liberal?**

27% More conservative  
35 More liberal  
21 Neither  
17 Not sure

**Q2a. (If more conservative/liberal) Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing?**

28% Good thing  
63 Bad thing  
9 Not sure

**Q2. Summary**

14% More Conservative - Bad Thing  
11 More Conservative - Good Thing  
2 More Conservative - Not Sure  
  
25 More Liberal - Bad Thing  
7 More Liberal - Good Thing  
4 More Liberal - Not Sure  
  
21 Neither  
17 Not sure

**Q3. If the election for President were held today, would you vote for:**

44% Donald Trump, the Republican candidate  
44 The Democratic candidate  
3 The Libertarian Party candidate  
0 The Green Party candidate  
9 Not sure  
**0** *Net Democrat*

**Q4. Which of these two policies do you think should be the higher priority for the federal government to pursue?**

30% Guarantee healthcare to all Americans  
58 Reduce the cost of healthcare and prescription drugs  
10 Neither  
2 Not sure



**Q5. As far as you know, which statement accurately describes what single-payer Medicare for All is?**

- 53% A health care plan that would end private insurance and have every American receive their health care through a single government plan
- 20 A health care plan that lets anyone buy Medicare instead of their current private insurance, if they want to
- 13 Neither of these
- 15 Not sure

**Q6. In fact, single-payer Medicare for All is a proposal which would end private insurance and have every American receive their health care through a single government plan. Some Democratic candidates and elected officials support this proposal. Do you support or oppose this proposal?**

- 21% Strongly support
- 19 Somewhat support
- 9 Somewhat oppose
- 43 Strongly oppose
- 9 Not sure

**40% Total Support**

**51 Total Oppose**



**Q7. The following are statements made by supporters and opponents of single-payer Medicare for All:**

**Supporters of Medicare for All say that it is time for America to join the rest of the developed world in providing health care to all. They also say that Medicare for All would take the profit motive out of health care and eliminate health care costs like co-pays, deductibles, and premiums.**

**Opponents of Medicare for All say that it would end private health insurance, which means people who get their health insurance through their jobs would be forced to give it up whether they like their insurance or not. They also say Medicare for All would cost American taxpayers more than \$3 trillion every year, which would require that payroll taxes be doubled on every working American.**

**Who do you find more persuasive?**

- 22% Supporters - Strongly
- 14 Supporters - Somewhat
- 9 Opponents - Somewhat
- 34 Opponents - Strongly
- 12 Neither of these
- 10 Not sure

**35% Total Supporters**

**43 Total Opponents**

**Q8. Regardless of whether you support or oppose it, which of the following concerns you most about single-payer Medicare for All. Please choose no more than two.**

- 43% Taxes will be raised on middle class families to pay for it
- 42 It could lead to lower quality care and longer wait times
- 27 It costs more than \$3 trillion per year
- 26 People who get private insurance through their job would see it replaced with a one-size-fits-all, government-run plan
- 21 It opens the door for someone like Ted Cruz or Mike Pence to control your access to health services under a Republican Administration
- 19 Seniors who rely on private Medicare plans would see them replaced with a one-size-fits-all, government-run plan
- 14 Nothing. No concerns.
- 7 Other (specified)



**Q9. Do you support or oppose a health care plan that builds off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs?**

26% Strongly support  
23 Somewhat support  
9 Somewhat oppose  
32 Strongly oppose  
10 Not sure

**48% Total Support**

**41 Total Oppose**

**Q10. Do you support or oppose repealing the Affordable Care Act and replacing it with a plan designed by the Trump Administration and Republicans in Congress?**

27% Strongly support  
12 Somewhat support  
6 Somewhat oppose  
44 Strongly oppose  
11 Not sure

**39% Total Support**

**50 Total Oppose**



**Q11. (Split A) If the Democratic nominee for president runs on single-payer Medicare for All, would that change how enthusiastic you are about voting in 2020 regardless of who you intend to support?**

**(Split B) If the Democratic nominee for president runs on building off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs, would that change how enthusiastic you are about voting in 2020 regardless of who you intend to support?**

	<b>Build</b>	
<b>M4A</b>	<b>ACA</b>	
21%	16%	Much more enthusiastic
7	14	Somewhat more enthusiastic
3	4	Somewhat less enthusiastic
8	7	Much less enthusiastic
55	55	Makes no difference
7	5	Not sure
<b>28%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>Total More</b>
<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>No Difference</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Total Less</b>

**Q12. (Split A) If the Democratic nominee for president runs on single-payer Medicare for All, and it becomes law, do you believe that you would pay more or less in taxes?**

**(Split B) If the Democratic nominee for president runs on building off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs, and it becomes law, do you believe that you would pay more or less in taxes?**

	<b>Build</b>	
<b>M4A</b>	<b>ACA</b>	
52%	44%	Pay much more in taxes
23	24	Pay somewhat more in taxes
2	3	Pay somewhat less in taxes
2	1	Pay much less in taxes
14	18	Makes no difference
7	10	Not sure
<b>76%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>Total Pay More</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Total Pay Less</b>



**Q13. (Split A) If a Democrat is elected president in 2020, how likely do you think it is that single-payer Medicare for All will get passed and become law?**

**(Split B) If a Democrat is elected president in 2020, how likely do you think it is that a plan to build off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs will get passed and become law?**

	<b>Build</b>	
<b><u>M4A</u></b>	<b><u>ACA</u></b>	
15%	21%	Very likely
34	37	Somewhat likely
29	16	Not very likely
8	10	Not at all likely
15	15	Not sure
<b>49%</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>Total Likely</b>
<b>37</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Total Not Likely</b>

**Q14. Current estimates for the cost of single-payer Medicare for All range from 20 to 36 trillion dollars over 10 years. That is more than the 10-year cost of Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid combined. How likely do you think it is that the government could pay for Medicare for All without raising middle-class taxes?**

12%	Very likely
13	Somewhat likely
20	Not very likely
50	Not at all likely
5	Not sure
<b>25%</b>	<b>Total Likely</b>
<b>71</b>	<b>Total Not Likely</b>

**Q15. How likely do you think it is that single-payer Medicare for All would eliminate all of your health care costs like co-pays, deductibles, and premiums?**

13%	Very likely
18	Somewhat likely
23	Not very likely
38	Not at all likely
7	Not sure
<b>31%</b>	<b>Total Likely</b>
<b>62</b>	<b>Total Not Likely</b>





**Q16. How likely do you think it is that single-payer Medicare for All would lead to lower quality care and longer wait times?**

45% Very likely  
15 Somewhat likely  
20 Not very likely  
13 Not at all likely  
8 Not sure

**60% Total Likely**

**32 Total Not Likely**

**Q17. Single-payer Medicare for All means the federal government would be in charge of all Americans' healthcare. Compared to the current system, are you more or less confident in the government's ability to manage Americans' health care?**

8% Much more confident  
12 Somewhat more confident  
13 No difference  
12 Somewhat less confident  
50 Much less confident  
4 Not sure

**20% Total More Confident**

**62 Total Less Confident**

**Q18. Labor unions in America fought for and won quality private health insurance for members and their families. Is it fair or unfair to have them give up their private insurance for single-payer Medicare for All?**

16% Very fair  
11 Somewhat fair  
16 Somewhat unfair  
46 Very unfair  
12 Not sure

**26% Total Fair**

**62 Total Unfair**

**Q19. To the best of your knowledge, do each of the following candidates currently support single-payer Medicare for All, oppose single-payer Medicare for All, or do you not know?**

	Supports	Opposes	Do Not Know
Bernie Sanders	83%	0	17
Elizabeth Warren	77%	3	20
Joe Biden	38%	32	30
Mike Bloomberg	37%	15	48
Andrew Yang	32%	11	57
Pete Buttigieg	31%	20	49
Tom Steyer	29%	11	59
Amy Klobuchar	26%	20	53
Donald Trump	3%	80	16

**Q20. If the choice for president came down to the following, how would you vote:**

46% Donald Trump, the Republican candidate

45 A Democratic candidate who supports a single-payer Medicare for All health care system that would end private insurance and have every American receive their health care through a single government plan

3 The Libertarian Party candidate

0 The Green Party candidate

4 Not sure

2 Would not vote

**-1** *Net Democrat*

**Q21. If the choice for president came down to the following, how would you vote:**

45% Donald Trump, the Republican candidate

47 A Democratic candidate who supports building off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs

2 The Libertarian Party candidate

1 The Green Party candidate

5 Not sure

1 Would not vote

**+2** *Net Democrat*



**Q22. (No definite Trump) Would you prefer that the Democratic nominee for president runs on single-payer Medicare for All, or building off the Affordable Care Act to cover everyone and reduce costs, or neither option?**

- 30% Medicare for All
- 49 Building off the Affordable Care Act
- 10 Neither
- 11 Don't know

**Q23. Which best describes the type of health insurance coverage you currently have:**

- 4% None; I do not have health insurance
- 57 I have coverage through a current or former employer or union (my own or through another family member)
- 6 I have coverage purchased directly from an insurance company or the Obamacare exchanges (by me or by another family member)
- 25 I am covered by Medicare, Medicaid, or any other kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability
- 2 I am covered by TriCARE, VA, or other military health care
- 1 Not sure
- 4 Other (please specify)

**Q24. (If covered) How would you rate your current health insurance plan?**

- 30% Excellent
- 36 Good
- 25 Acceptable
- 7 Poor
- 1 Very poor
- 2 Not sure

**65% Excellent/Good**  
**8 Poor/Very Poor**

**Q25. How often do you attend church or religious services?**

- 5% More than once a week
- 18 Once a week
- 10 Several times a month
- 18 Only on holidays
- 49 Never/do not attend



**Q26. Are you or anyone in your household a member of a labor union?**

- 15% Yes, I am
- 15 Yes, someone in my household is
- 71 No

**Q27. In political terms, would you say that you are:**

- 28% Liberal
- 36 Moderate
- 36 Conservative

**Q28. In the November 2016 election for President, did you vote for:**

- 44% Donald Trump, the Republican
- 44 Hillary Clinton, the Democrat
- 8 Did not vote
- 3 Gary Johnson, the Libertarian
- 1 Jill Stein, the Green Party