US National Security and Foreign Policy Moments

2019 Anniversaries

100 Year Anniversary

75 Year Anniversary

50 Year Anniversary

25 Year Anniversary

10 Year Anniversary

JANUARY

01/18/1919 The Paris Peace Conference

01/10/1920 League of Nations (founded)

01/10/1920 Treaty of Versailles (effective)

01/27/1973 End of the Draft

01/01/1983 Invention of the Internet (ARPANET)

01/23/2013 Ground Combat Exclusion Policy Lifted for Women

FEBRUARY

02/17/1863 International Committee of the Red Cross (founded)

02/21/1972 Nixon Visits China

02/11/1979

Fall of the Shah of Iran

02/26/1993 1993 World Trade Center bombing

02/28/1993 Waco siege (start)

02/05/2011 New START (effective)

MARCH

03/16/1968 My Lai Massacre

03/20/2003 Iraq War (start)

APRIL

04/10/1861 Civil War (start)

04/09/1865 Civil War (end)

04/12/1945 Death of Franklin D. Roosevelt

04/30/1945 Death of Adolf Hilter

04/03/1948 Marshall Plan

04/04/1949 The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (founded)

04/30/1975 Vietnam War (end)

04/18/1983 1983 United States embassy bombing in Beirut

04/06/1992 Bosnian War (start)

04/19/1993 Waco siege (end)

04/07/1994 Rwanda Genocide (start) **04/10/1994** Signing of the Good Friday Agreement

04/19/1995 Oklahoma City bombing

04/14/2000 START II (effective)

04/22/2005 The Office of the Director of National Intelligence (founded)

04/10/2010 Wikileaks first releases

MAY

05/10/1994 Presidency of Nelson Mandela (start)

05/02/2011 Death of Osama Bin Laden

JUNE

06/14/1775 United States Army (founded)

06/23/1894 Formation of the International Olympic Committee

06/28/1914 The assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand/ World War I (start)

06/22/1944 Signing of the GI Bill

06/25/1950 Korean War (Start)

06/25/1996 Khobar Towers bombing

06/05/2013 Snowden revelations

JULY

07/27/1789 United States Department of State (founded)

07/09/1868 14th Amendment Ratified to the United States Constitution _____

JULY cont'd

THIRD WAY

07/26/1908 Federal Bureau of Investigation (founded)

07/22/1944 Bretton Woods Agreement (creation of the World Bank and IMF)

07/16/1945 First Test of Atomic Bomb

07/26/1948 Executive Order 9981 (Integrating the military)

07/27/1953 Korean Armistice Agreement

07/20/1969 Apollo 11 Moon Landing

AUGUST

08/04/1790 United States Coast Guard (founded)

08/18/1920 19th Amendment Ratified

08/14/1941 The Five Eyes (founded)

08/06/1945 Atomic bombing of Hiroshima

08/09/1945 Atomic bombing of Nagasaki

08/12/1949 The First Geneva Convention (first adopted 1864) (protects wounded and sick soldiers on land during war)

AUGUST cont'd

The Second Geneva Convention (protects wounded, sick and shipwrecked military personnel at sea during war.)

The Third Geneva Convention (first adopted 1929) (applies to prisoners of war.)

The Fourth Geneva Convention (affords protection to civilians, including in occupied territory.)

08/02/1964 Gulf of Tonkin incident

08/10/1964 Gulf of Tonkin Resolution (Effective)

08/06/1991 Invention of the World Wide Web

08/07/1998 1998 United States embassy bombings in Africa

SEPTEMBER

09/01/1939 World War II (start)

09/18/1947 United States Air Force (founded)

09/18/1947 Central Intelligence Agency (founded)

09/08/1951 Treaty of San Francisco (signed)

09/06/1961 National Reconnaissance Office (founded)

09/13/1993 Signing of the Oslo Accords

09/11/2001 September 11 attacks

09/11/2012 2012 Benghazi attack

OCTOBER

10/13/1775 World War II (start)

10/24/1945 United States Air Force (founded)

10/01/1961 Central Intelligence Agency (founded)

10/01/1996 National Reconnaissance Office (founded)

10/07/2001 US Invasion of Afghanistan

NOVEMBER

11/10/1775 United States Marine Corps (founded)

11/19/1863 Gettysburg Address

11/11/1918 World War I (ended)

11/04/1952 National Security Agency (founded)

11/01/1955 Vietnam War (start)

11/03/1961 The United States Agency for International Development (founded)

11/02/1988 First cyberattack (Morrisworm)

11/09/1991 Fall of the Berlin Wall

DECEMBER

12/07/1941 Attack on Pearl Harbor

12/31/1946 The Manhattan Project (completed)

DECEMBER cont'd

12/17/1993 NAFTA Signing

12/05/1994 START I (effective)

12/14/1995 Bosnian War (end)

12/22/2010 Repeal of Don't Ask Don't Tell (signed)

12/18/2011 Iraq War (end)

RECURRING

3rd Monday of February Presidents Day

Last Monday of May Memorial Day

June 28-29th G20 Summit

August 25-27th G7 Summit

September 17th United Nation General Assembly

November 11th Veterans Day

December 10th Nobel Peace Prize Awarded

December 14th Army-Navy Game

December 19th NATO Summit

* This is not an exclusive list of all historical moments, but it is meant to be a guide for policymakers of some of the anniversaries of key moments in history.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Global Elections Calendar National Democratic Institute https://www.ndi.org/electionscalendar

Global Conflict Tracker The Council on Foreign Relations https://www.cfr.org/ interactive/global-conflicttracker/?category=us

List of Mass Shootings Mother Jones https://www.motherjones.com/ politics/2012/12/mass-shootings-

mother-jones-full-data/

U.S. Periods of War and Dates of Recent Conflicts Congressional Research Service https://fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/ RS21405.pdf

Global Terrorism Database University of Maryland https://www.start.umd.edu/gtd/ about/

Timeline of Homeland Security Events and Milestones Center for Homeland Defense and Security https://www.hsdl.org/c/ timeline/?timeline=1623&timelinecategory=any